**A.  Ways of expressing the concept: Cause and Effect**

Pattern 1

| Causes | C1 | (cause/reason) <br> ***When*** there is heavy rain, we may cancel the picnic. <br> *When +        (clause)     , (clause)* |
|---|---|---|
|  | C2 | (cause/reason) <br> We may cancel the picnic ***owing to/ on account of/ because of*** the heavy rain. <br> *Clause +     owing to/on account of/ because of +    (phrase)* |
|  | C3 | (cause/reason) <br> Heavy rain ***causes/may cause*** the cancellation of the picnic. <br> *(phrase) + may cause/causes + phrase* |

| Effects/ Impacts | E1 | (effect/impact) <br> The rise in temperature ***has resulted in*** the melting of some glaciers. <br> *(phrase)            +    result in (verb) + (phrase)* |
|---|---|---|
|  | E2 | (effect/cause) <br> The rise in temperature ***has caused*** the melting of some glaciers. <br> *(phrase)            + cause (verb) + (phrase)* |
|  | E3 | (effect/cause) <br> The rise in temperature ***has led to*** the melting of some glaciers. <br> *(phrase)              + lead to (verb)+ (phrase)* |
|  | E4 | (effect/impact) <br> Some glaciers have melted ***as a result of*** the rise in temperature. <br> *(Clause)        + as a result of +    (phrase)* |

| Solutions | S1 | (solution/means) <br> We can get support from family and friends ***by sharing*** with them. <br> *(by +ing)* |
|---|---|---|
|  | S2 | (In order to + purpose)                          (solution/means) <br> ***In order to*** get support from family and friends, <u>we can share with them</u>. <br> *(In order to + phrase)                  (clause)* |

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**B.  The Way of writing a set of procedures for an experiment**

Pattern 2

**e.g.  <u>Wear</u> goggles**

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**C.   Expressing the purpose of an action**

**Pattern 4**

e.g.   They   wanted   **to get**   the money back.

        S          V          to+inf

                             (as an adverbial to express the purpose of an action)
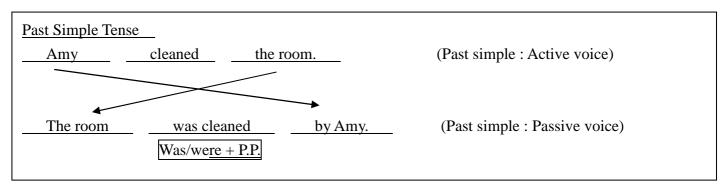
**D.   Ways of expressing the trend :**

**Pattern 4**

| Subject | Verb | | adverb |
|---|---|---|---|
| **Subject** | **increase** | | **slightly** |
| | **rise** | | **gradually** |
| | **decrease** | | **sharply** |
| | **fall** | | **tremendously** |
| | **drop** | | **drastically** |
| | **fluctuate** | | |
| | **remain** | **constant** | |
| | **stay** | **constant** | |

**E.   Passive Voice**

**Pattern 5**

………**was/were + P.P.**   (by …………..)   Past simple   :   Passive Voice

………**was/were + not + P.P.**   (by …………..)   Past simple   :   Passive Voice

Past Simple Tense

    Amy          cleaned       the room.           (Past simple : Active voice)

    The room       was cleaned       by Amy.       (Past simple : Passive voice)

               Was/were + P.P.

Past Simple Tense

    Amy          did not clean      the room.           (Past simple : Active voice)

    The room       was not cleaned     by Amy.       (Past simple : Passive voice)

               Was/were + not + P.P.

**Pattern 6**

…………**cannot + P.P.** (by ……………) modals : Passive Voice

………**cannot+ be + P.P.** (by …………..) Past simple : Passive Voice

Modals (e.g. can/could/should)

John     should send     the email.     ( Active voice)

The email     should be sent     (by John.)     (Passive voice)